

Discrimination Found in Zootopia Movie

Anita Anggraeni Dewi^{1*}, Rr Festi Himatu Karima², Ajeng Setyorini³

¹English Education Study Program, Universitas PGRI Semarang, Semarang, Indonesia

²English Education Study Program, Universitas PGRI Semarang, Semarang, Indonesia

³English Education Study Program, Universitas PGRI Semarang, Semarang, Indonesia

*anitaanggraeni0607@gmail.com

Abstract

This research is qualitative research. The main of the study in this research are explain discrimination in Zootopia movie as well as the characters represent the discrimination in Zootopia movie. The main source of the research is a movie entitled Zootopia. The writers used some steps to analyze the movie. First, the writers searching and download Zootopia movie on the Google. Second, the writers searching and download the script of Zootopia movie on the Google. Third, the writers watched the movie in order to understand the content of the story. Fourth, the writers read the transcribed the dialog of the characters of Zootopia movie. Fifth, the writers read the script of the Zootopia movie. Sixth, the writers match between the Zootopia movie script and the Zootopia movie so that nothing is missed

Based on the final results of this research, the writers suggest that the students and the readers can know and understand discrimination in Zootopia movie. The readers can be aware to discrimination and the effects of discrimination. And also, for the lecturers and the teachers, the writers suggest that the research can one of media to teach about discrimination in literature especially in analyzing discrimination in the Zootopia movie script.

Keywords: discrimination, prejudice and bias, the effects of discrimination, Zootopia movie script

Introduction

There are lot of diversity in social life, unfortunately, many people have not tolerance on it. It can be a cause of discrimination. Discrimination is an unfair behavior to individuals or group according to something. Such as race, ethnic, religion and caste. Discrimination usually used by majority people to minority people. Discrimination not only happen in real life but discrimination also can happen in literature. Literature is an artwork in the form of text and it makes emotions from the readers, LaCapra (2017, p. 103).

Literature is an author creation, whatever it is a fiction or pure from real life. Literature can be a text, voice, image, art, or anything that human or author express from their feeling and imagination. By literature, the authors can share their ideas, expressions, emotions, innovations, knowledges, and so on. The example of literature that interesting to read such as poem, comic, novel, short story, script movie and so on.

Movie is an entertain media. Many types of stories that are appointed in a movie. In a movie, there are stories for children to stories for adults. Nowadays, there are many movies which tells story about discrimination. The movie is packed with the action genre. So that, the

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viewer entertains to see the movie. One of the action genre movies which tells about discrimination is Zootopia. According to IMDb (The Internet Movie Database), Zootopia is movie that directed by Byron Howard, Rich Moore and Jared Bush as co-director. Zootopia was released on 2016 in USA. Zootopia was produced by Walt Disney Animation Studios and it presented and distributed by Walt Disney Pictures. The duration of Zootopia movie is 1 (one) hour and 48 (forty-eight) minutes. Zootopia was starred by Ginnifer Goodwin as Judy Hops' voice, Jason Bateman as Nick Wilde's voice, Idris Elba as Chief Bogo's voice, Jenny Slate as Bellwether's voice and etc.

Zootopia is a movie that talked about crime, that the main character as the first little mammal who to be a police officer in a big town, called Zootopia. Her partner is a fox. They want to solve a big problem that disturbed town peace which is involved predators and preys. Although they must got discrimination they want to make the better, Hart et al., n.d. (2019:235). Therefore, the objectives of the study are to explain discrimination in Zootopia movie as well as the characters represent the discrimination in Zootopia movie.

Literature Review

Discrimination

Discrimination is one of unfair behavior to personal or a group according to something. Such as race, tribe, religion and caste. Discrimination usually used by the majority to the minority.

Discrimination is time when some people or personal from a racial group get bad treatment from another person or racial group, who have similarly situated, and suffers adverse or get negative consequence of it, Blank, et al (2004:40).

Discrimination happens based on behaviors and practices, and it is different from meaning that also includes prejudiced attitudes and stereotypical beliefs. Discrimination behaviors can come from prejudice and stereotype but prejudice must not make differential treatment results, Blank, et al (2004:43),

Discrimination happen because of social prejudice as idea, attitude and belief then all of it turns into behaviors between individual or group, Liliweri (2018). According to Andrew (2011), there is 2 factors causes of discrimination, there are prejudice and bias.

1. Prejudice

Prejudice is shallow, premature or sudden thought about an event. From the thought then personal or group take a unilateral decision about the event, the personal or group did not find out the truth or fact. Prejudice usually used to judge, in generally negative, and it is unreasonable based on gender, racial, politic, social, language, nation and etc. Prejudice usually happened because of hate, fear and insecurity, Liliweri (2018).

2. Bias

Bias is thought of personal or group which is guided to life field such as politic, society, religion and economy. Bias more inclined to personal or group's experience in life. Different from prejudice, bias can give negative or positive effects because it's happened because of experience of personal or group, Liliweri (2018:324).

The disadvantages of discrimination

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According to Blank, et al (2004:68-69), there are several disadvantages of discrimination, there are:

1. Discrimination may cumulate across generations and history. Discrimination case that happened some time ago can happen in the future. The people's behavior in the past become an example in the future. So that, the discrimination cannot stop and still happen.
2. Discrimination may cumulate over time through the course of an individual's life across different domains. Discrimination that happened in a life field can take effect to another field. When a personal is treated by others in education field, it will take effects in another field, such as, in work field. This personal also can be treated by another.
3. Discrimination may cumulate over time through the course of an individual's life sequentially within any one domain. Once again, small level of discrimination that happened in many points can create big negative effects in some time later. When a student is treated by another at school, in the next grade the student will be treated again by tracking the student's scores at school. The small effects of discrimination are when the people are looking for a work. Definitely, the company will interview their prospective employees, so that, the people who have been treated by another in the past will be known by the company.

Form of Discrimination

There are 2 (two) forms of discrimination. The first one is verbal discrimination and the second one is nonverbal discrimination.

Verbal and non-verbal discrimination are form of the discrimination steps. Verbal discrimination is a discrimination where the discrimination done by words, either orally or in a text. Non-verbal discrimination is a discrimination where the discrimination done by physical discrimination, Blank, et al, 2004.

The verbal discrimination such as, yelling, insulting, mocking, saying something rude, chasing away and so on. The non-verbal discrimination such as, rolling eyes, showing disgusted feel, stay away, do not want to have any business, and so on.

Movie

Movie is an art and an author expression. Movie is a communication and entertainment media for some people. Movie is a culture result and art expression from all of people who contribute in movie creating process.

Movie is an artwork which is produced by the author, a good movie contains positive or negative messages on it, so that a good movie can be a perfect movie that also contains perfect value. Movie is a learning media, an entertaining media and an art. Movie can be a learning media when the people can get the moral value in the movie, and the people can use the moral value in their daily life, Mustaghfiro (2018).

Elements of Movie

According to Rani & Winaya (2020), the elements that build the story is intrinsic elements, such as:

1. Plot
Plot is the story sequence or story outline whether on a stage or in a book, Mckeon (2015:511). Plot is sequence of the story where every scene has relation and it is connected with the last or next scene.
2. Character and characterization

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Character is an unreal person in an artwork Sofiah (2016 ; Robert, 2001:1447). Character is a person in literary work that have appearance, dialog or conversation, action, name of character and possibly thoughts, Sofiah (2016 ; Richard:1995).

Character is a person who can do anything in the story based on script and scene that character get from the thought of author.

a. Main character

Main character has important role in a story. Main character as the core of the story, where there is always the main character in every important scene in the story. central character is the protagonist in the movie. Central character is the person who are explored more in the movie than others. The director wants to highlight this character in the story. Because, the central character as the focus in the story. Even, the story may or may not be told through the central character eyes, Tomaric (2011:29).

b. Supporting character

Supporting character have a role to support the main character in a story. Supporting character just appears occasionally. Some time, supporting characters is unknown for some people because of supporting character rarely appear in the scene of story. Supporting characters are the characters who support in the story, either it is the protagonist or the antagonist, Tomaric (2011:29-30).

Characterization is used to make impressive values toward the character. Characterization is how the author make the character can be have different character in the story. Every character have their own character so that, it can create a conflict in the story, Sofiah (2016). From the characterization, viewer can understand which one the protagonist character, the antagonist character, the main character, and supporting characters.

Theme

Theme is heart of the story. theme is magnet how the audience or the people want to watch the movie. Theme is the key all of elements in the story, Reich (2017:7).

Theme is idea or something which is basis of a story that come from the author, from the theme the readers know the outline of the story.

Method

In this research, the writers used descriptive qualitative research. The writers would like to analyze the discrimination which is experienced by the main characters of the Zootopia movie. The writers divided to four types, there are:

1. Identifying the discrimination in Zootopia movie
2. Identifying behaviors about discrimination in Zootopia movie
3. Identifying dialog about discrimination in Zootopia movie
4. Investigating the most dominant type of discrimination in Zootopia movie.

The object of the study is Zootopia movie script. Zootopia is movie that directed by Byron Howard, Rich Moore and Jared Bush as co-director. Zootopia was released on 2016 in USA. Zootopia was produced by Walt Disney Animation Studios and it presented and distributed by Walt Disney Pictures. The duration of Zootopia movie is 1 (one) hour and 48 (forty-eight) minutes. Zootopia was starred by Ginnifer Goodwin as Judy Hops' voice, Jason Bateman as Nick Wilde's voice, Idris Elba as Chief Bogo's voice, Jenny Slate as Bellwether's voice and etc.

In this research, the writers used secondary data only as the data sources. The main sources of data in this research that the writers got from Zootopia movie script. Moreover, the writers got secondary data from many journals with the same theme talking about discrimination from internet. To collection the data, the writers searched the movie and the script of the Zootopia movie. The writers watched the movie and read the script of the movie in several time. To analysis the data the writers using techniques of analysis data according to Creswell, 2015, such as preparing the data of research, identify the data, using a software to analyze data, checking the validity of the data and relexify of the data.

Finding and Discussion

Discrimination in Zootopia movie script Discrimination is time when some people or personal from a group get bad treatment from another person or group, who have similarly situated, and suffers adverse or get negative consequence of it, Blank, et al (2004:40).

1. Main character discrimination experienced in Zootopia Movie

The writers analyzed the main character, Judy Hops, who get discrimination from the supporting characters around her during her story in the movie. Judy Hops get discrimination in verbal and discrimination in action or behavior.

2. The supporting character discrimination experienced in Zootopia Movie

The writers analyzed some supporting characters, who to be the victims of discrimination. Not only in verbal discrimination but also in action discrimination.

1. Form of discrimination

In Zootopia movie, there are two (2) form of discrimination. There are verbal discrimination and non-verbal discrimination.

a. Verbal discrimination is discrimination that use some words. Verbal discrimination such as, insulting, mocking, saying something rude, chasing away and so on.

b. Non-verbal discrimination is discrimination that use body language. Non-verbal discrimination such as, rolling eyes, showing disgusted feel, stay away, do not want to have any business, and so on.

2. The effects of discrimination.

Discrimination can give some effects to the everyone, especially to the victim of discrimination. From the Zootopia movie, the writers analyzed the effects of discrimination, such as:

a. Positive effects

b. Negative effects

Discussion

In this discussion, the writers found 2 forms of discrimination in Zootopia movie. There are verbal discrimination and non-verbal discrimination. Verbal discrimination is discrimination that use some words. Verbal discrimination such as, insulting, mocking, saying something rude, chasing away and so on.

From Zootopia movie script, the writers found many verbal discriminations during the movie played. The verbal discrimination happened not only to the main character but also to the supporting characters. Non-verbal discrimination is discrimination that use body language.

The writers choose some examples of verbal discrimination to discuss below.

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No.	Time	Name/number of scene	Sentence in the script	Explanation
1.	00.02.40	The carrot days talent show / scene 1	Young Gideon Grey: Bunny Cop! That is the most stupidest thing I ever heard.	The Young Gideon Grey said it (verbal). He is humiliating Judy's dream.
2.	00.03.29 – 00.03.39	Judy Confronts Gideon / scene 2	Bonnie Hopps: What your father means, hun, is that it's gonna be difficult, impossible even, for you to become a police officer. Stu Hopps: Right! There's never been a bunny cop. Bonnie Hopps: No. Stu Hopps: Bunnies don't do that. Bonnie Hopps: Never! Stu Hopps: Never.	Judy's parent not sure with the Judy's dream. So, they want to Judy stop to dream to be a cop
3.	00.03.46 – 00.03.52	Judy Confronts Gideon / scene 2	Stu Hopps: Or, uh, heck, you know, if you wanna talk about making the world a better place, no better way to do it than becoming a carrot farmer.	Stu is thinking that the carrot farmer is a better choice than a cop. Stu want to stop Judy to continue her dream.
4.	00.04.17 - 00.04.21	Judy Confronts Gideon / scene 2	Young Gideon Grey: Gimme your tickets right now, or I'm gonna kick your meek little sheep butt!	Young Gideon Grey discriminates to Sharla
5.	00.04.23 - 00.04.25	Judy Confronts Gideon / scene 2	Young Gideon Grey: Baaa, baaa! What are you gonna do, cry?	Young Gideon Grey discriminates to Sharla

Non-verbal discrimination such as, rolling eyes, showing disgusted feel, stay away, do not want to have any business, and so on.

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From Zootopia movie script, the writers found many non - verbal discriminations during the movie played. The non - verbal discrimination happened not only to the main character but also to the supporting characters.

The writers choose some examples of nonverbal discrimination to discuss below.

No.	Time	Name/number of scenes	Sentence in the script	Explanation
1.	00.02.40	The carrot days talent show / scene 1	The Young Gideon Grey: [Laugh and slaps his knee]	The Young Gideon Grey
2.	00.04.21	Judy Confronts Gideon / scene 2	Young Gideon Grey: [hits Sharla's head]	The Young Gideon Grey discriminates Sharla
3.	00.04.54	Judy Confronts Gideon / scene 2	[Gideon pushes Judy hard to the ground, knocking her hat off;	Young Gideon Grey discriminates Judy
4.	00.05.15 - 00.05.23	Judy Confronts Gideon / scene 2 Gideon grabs Judy's head, holding it into the ground as she whimpers]	Young Gideon Grey do physical violence
5.	00.08.05	Judy's Graduation Ceremony / Scene 4	Leodore Lionheart: [pushes Bellwether out of the way by her face and poses next to Judy.]	Mayor Lionheart do physical violence

Factors Causes of Discrimination

According to Liliweri (2018:324), there are 2 (two) causes of discrimination can happen. There are prejudice and bias.

Prejudice is premature thought about an event. Personal or group take a decision without find out the fact. Prejudice is a discrimination which unreasonable. Prejudice usually causes of hate, fear and insecurity. The effect of prejudice is negative.

The writers choose some examples of prejudice to discuss below.

No.	Time	Name/number of scenes	Sentence in the script	Explanation
1.	00.02.40	The carrot days talent show / scene 1	Young Gideon Grey: Bunny Cop! That is the most stupidest thing I ever heard.	Young Gideon do a prejudice, he discriminates Young Judy unreasonable, just because he does not like Judy.

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2.	00.59.19 - 00.59.24	Nick's Childhood / Scene 23	Woodchuck bully: If you thought we would ever trust a fox without a muzzle, you're even dumber than you look	Just because Nick is a fox, it does not mean everyone can bully Nick.
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Bias is a thought of personal or group which is guided to life field such as politic, society, religion and economy, bias is based on personal or group's experience in life. Bias can give a negative or positive effects to the victim.

The writers choose some examples of bias to discuss below.

No.	Time	Name/number of scenes	Sentence in the script	Explanation
1.	00.04.29 - 00.04.35	Judy Confronts Gideon / scene 2	Young Gideon Grey: Nice costume, loser! What crazy world are you livin' in where you think a bunny could be a cop?	There is bias in this scene, where there is never been a bunny cop, the bias that happened give negative effect such as the victim not confident and positive effect such as the victim get more spirit to catch the dream
2	00.13.45 - 00.13.53	The Bullpen / Scene 7	Benjamin Clawhauser: O.M. Goodness. <i>[puts down his bowl of cereal, clearly surprised and excited]</i> They really did hire a bunny. <i>[Laughs]</i> What?! Heh, I gotta tell you, you are even cuter than I thought you'd be!	Clawhauser is a predator, where a predator is a savage animal, but in this scene, Clawhauser is depicted with a predator that like to eat donuts

Effects of Discrimination

1. Positive affects

There are positive effects if someone get discrimination. Positive effects can happen if the victim of discrimination can take the positive side and think that discrimination can be causes of spirit.

Positive effects are not only in word, but can be an action, such as, be brave to self-defense in act or in word, do not give up to catch the dream, still confident, supporting each other, etc.

The writers found many some positive effects in Zootopia movie script. The writers present the positive effects into the table below.

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No.	Time	Name/number of scenes	Sentence in the script	Explanation
1.	00.02.45	The carrot days talent show / cene 1	Young Judy Hops: It may seem impossible to small minds	The Young Judy attacks the discrimination from Young Gideon, Judy is brave to against discrimination
2.	00.03.01	The carrot days talent show / scene 1	Young Judy Hops: ... and declared that anyone can be anything.	Although Young Judy got discrimination, she can think positively
3.	00.03.41 - 00.03.46	Judy Confronts Gideon / scene 2	Young Judy Hopps: Oh... [<i>enthusiasm picks up again</i>] Then I guess I'll have to be the first one! Because I [<i>runs to a stand, flips off of it, and lands, striking a pose</i>] am gonna make the world a better place!	Judy still not gives up and she is confident with her choice

2. Negative effects

There are negative effects if someone get discrimination. Negative effects can happen if the victim of discrimination cannot take the positive side. The victim thinks he was felt, and cannot do the best. Negative effects are not only in word, but can be an action, such as, sad, give up, scared, afraid, feel bad, etc.

The writers found many some negative effects in Zootopia movie script. The writers present the negative effects into the table below.

No.	Time	Name / Number of Scene	Sentence in The Script	Explanation
1.	00.03.10	The carrot days talent show / scene 1	<i>[Stu closes the camcorder and he and Bonnie look at each other in concern]</i>	Stu and Bonnie, the Judy's parent not sure with Judy's statement and her dream
2.	00.03.17 - 00.03.22	Judy Confronts Gideon / scene 2	Stu Hopps: Well, we gave up on our dreams and we settled, right, Bon? Bonnie Hopps: Oh, yes,	Stu and Bonnie, the Judy's parent gave their experience that they gave up but they have good

			that's right, Stu. We settled <i>hard</i> .	life
3.	00.05.08	Judy Confronts Gideon / scene 2	[<i>Gideon unsheathes his claws. Judy gasps in fear ; Judy feels her cheek and gasps, her face full of fear.</i>	Judy is scared to Gideon

Conclusion

After finished the study and analyzing the data from Zootopia movie, the writers make the conclusion based on the statements of the problem. The conclusion of the study, there are: 1) the writers found the effects of discrimination in Zootopia movie. There are positive and negative effects because of discrimination. Usually, the victims of discrimination just showed the negative effects. But, there is positive effect of discrimination that can make the victims be stronger. 2) the writers found how the characters realize the discrimination in Zootopia movie. There are 2 forms to realize the discrimination, there are verbal discrimination and non-verbal discrimination. Verbal discrimination is a discrimination that use some words. Verbal discrimination such as, insulting, mocking, saying something rude, chasing away and so on. The non-verbal discrimination is a discrimination that use body language. Non-verbal discrimination such as, rolling eyes, showing disgusted feel, stay away, do not want to have any business, and so on.

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