

THE ANALYSIS OF FIGURATIVE LANGUAGE ON “SPEAK YOUR MIND” ANNE MARIE’S ALBUM

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Abstract:

Figurative language is usually called a language that uses words or expressions with different meanings of real meaning. Figurative language can be used for anything like communication, articles, films, advertisements, novels, poetry, etc. This requires the reader to use his imagination to find out what the author meant. This study tries to analyze the figurative language contained in the song in Anne Marie's debut album "Speak Your Mind" namely Ciao Adios, 2002, Cry, Bad Girlfriend. This main research aims to find the figurative language in Anne Marie's song lyrics, so that song fans understand what the songs mean or mean. This is qualitative research using non-interactive methods consisting of questionnaires, documents, and non-participants to collect data. Theory of Kennedy and Gioia (2005: 118) and Harya, 2017 was used to identify the data in this study. The figurative language found in the four songs on this album consist of simile, metaphor, onomatopoeia, hyperbole, irony, repetition.

Keywords: Language, Figurative Language, Lyrics, Anne Marie

1. Introduction

Kuiper et al., (2017) mentioned that language is a means of communication, and communication always happens in a kind of social context. This is why communicating so effectively must require understanding and recognition connection between language and the people who use it. Language is usually defined to convey information or service requests in various situations, for example, giving direction, asking to be shown help.

Syafitri& Marlinton, (2018) stated that figurative language is called persuasive language. This has another way to add more interesting views to the language, which can get the attention of readers of the poetry, lyrics, or other writings. The metaphorical language aims to convey the meaning that is or enhance the real language, it will give more meaning to the attention of the sentence or writings, a beautify the words.

Song lyrics are a very important part of the song. Good song lyrics have to work in harmony with the melody of the song that will bring the listener to a pleasant mood (Iluvw & Wkhuh, 2004).

According to Setiawati&Maryani, (2018) lyrics formed for communication expressions writer and reader. Especially, they give messages with the aim of inspiring listeners, so they can think about it. more or less the purpose of such lyrics and expressions of communication that are rooted in the cultural context of these people, according to illustrations from their music. Analyzing the figurative language in the lyrics of a song is important for several reasons. First, to find out the types of figurative language used in Anne Marie's debut album. Second, to find out the meaning of the song lyrics according to the researcher. Hopefully, the findings of this study are useful for Researchers because it can provide useful experiences. Identify data based on the way Anne Marie expresses a figurative language. Researchers inventoried the figurative language of Anne Marie's songs into a table based on the songs. Clarify the figurative language of Anne Marie's songs. Make a report on the conclusion of the data obtained.

The main concern of this research is to find figurative language in the lyrics of Anne Marie's songs. Song lyrics are a very important part of the song. Good song lyrics have to work in harmony with the melody of the song that will bring the listener to a pleasant mood in songs there is figurative language to replace words to beautify the song. The aim is for fans of songs from Anne Marie to understand what is meant by the song. According to Wikipedia (2020) all of Anne Marie's songs are mostly created from her life experience and many emotions are mixed in them.

2. Literature Review

2.1. Song lyrics

Song lyrics are included in a very important part of a song. Song lyrics that represent what the songwriters mean. They must convey the right meaning that can put the listener in a pleasant mood. So, they also need to have good harmony and melody (Iluvw & Wkhuh, 2004). In a song, we can find lyrics that complement and beautify the song and make the listener even more interested in listening to it (Siallagan et al., 2017). Analyzing songs album has been elaborated by Susanto (2017) about The interpersonal meaning realized in the lyrics of Christina Perri's album "love strong" and the contribution for teaching a modern English grammar.

2.2. Lyrics

Hermiyanty, WandiraAyuBertin, (2017) said that the lyrics can be interpreted as having a distinctive style of language which is very beautiful but full of meaning. Usually, they carry several messages aimed at making inspiration for the listener.

2.3. "Speak Your Mind" Album

"Speak Your Mind" album is the debut studio album by singer-songwriter Anne-Marie, released via Major Tom's and Atlantic Records on April 27, 2018. Anne-Marie's debut has been in production for a number of years; initially titled Breathing Fire (after the planned single of the same name), its final title and release date were announced in late February. The album features collaborations with a wealth of the industry's biggest names: the smash single "Rockabye" with Clean Bandit and Sean Paul, "FRIENDS" with Marshmello and "2002" which was co-written with labelmate Ed Sheeran (genius.com/albums/Anne-Marie/Speak-your-mind).

2.4. Figurative Language

According to Kennedy and Gioia (2005: 118) figurative language can be said to occur whenever a speaker or writer, for the sake of emphasizing the denotation of the word actually occurs. Figurative language is not a means of asserting what has proven to be untrue. They just want to draw attention to so much truth to make something they write more beautifully.

This research is related to research that has been studied previously which discusses the figurative language in the song. They research songs in one album but each researcher has a different aspect. They contributed to this research:

First, Martin CahyaJauhari (2015) researched the title “An Analysis of Figurative Language Used in Song Lyrics Of “4” Album by Beyonce”. She found the results of research that showed that the total number of types of language styles used in song lyrics on the “4” album by Beyonce there were 76 languages. And what is very dominant is the symbol. There are 20 symbols in the lyrics of the song. Then there are 13 apostrophes, 9 similes, 8 hyperbole, 5 euphemisms, 4 antithesis, 4 chiasmus, 3 anaphora, 3 personifications, 2 ellipsis, 2 anecdotes, 1 alliteration, 1 assonance, and 1 oxymoron used in the song lyrics on the “4” album by Beyonce. The author can conclude that there are 14 types of language used in song lyrics, that is alliteration, anaphora, antithesis, apostrophe, assonance, chiasmus, ellipsis, euphemism, hyperbole, oxymoron, personification, simile, symbol, and synecdoche. And each- each language style has its function and meaning.

Secondly, SutiniSimanjuntak (2016) conducted a study with the analysis of the title “Figurative Language in The Second Westlife Album Coast to Coast”. She thinks Figurative language is a way of expressing thoughts through language that typically shows the soul and personality of the writer. This study aims to analyze the song in Westlife’s second album, entitled Coast to Coast. This study aims to find the type of language used in Westlife songs and aims to find out the meaning of language styles in Westlife songs. This study uses a qualitative method. This research instrument uses documentation, the type of documentation is video recording. The figurative language found by researchers in this album consists of six metaphors, four similes, thirteen personifications, and seven illusion. Based on the meaning of the figurative language, the researcher uses lexical meaning and contextual meaning.

Third, AdhityaBudhiPrasetyo (2019) researched “Figurative Language Used in The Ed Sheeran’s Song”. Researchers found the type of meaning contained in the song Ed Sheeran This study uses descriptive qualitative data taken from some of the lyrics of the song Ed Sheeran. This research uses documentation techniques to collect data. In analyzing data, researchers use theory Tarigan (1985) and Leech (1981) present types and types of figurative languages mean it.

Based on these explanations, the researchers have a positive contribution. Comparing the differences with this research, there are several different aspects, such as album song, singer, song title, figurative language type, figurative language meaning in the song in the album. In addition to the similarity of researchers above with this research is that the research uses qualitative methods with research instruments using data documentation to collect data.

In line with the formulation of the problem, the objectives of this study are: First, to find out the type of figurative language used in Anne Marie's debut album, the lyrics of the song "Speak Your Mind". Second, to find out the figurative language meaning on Anne Marie's debut album. The significance of this research is that: Theoretically, this research hopes to enrich the study of English especially in Figurative language can be described as a type of language that uses a different word or phrase from the literal meaning. It intends to explain, provide information, redundant or change, and imitate, and to help more easily understand the meaning of figurative language in song lyrics.

Figurative language is language that uses words or expressions with a meaning that is different from the literal interpretation. It cannot be understood literary because the words are used in non- literal sense. Reaske (1966:33) said figurative language as language, which employs various figures of speech on kind of language, which departs from the language employed in the traditional, literal ways of describing person or objects. Figurative language can also be used to express of feeling like theme, ideas, and feeling of the author. Usually it is used in the situation and the condition of the fact. The author writes the literary work using language as the instrument. Language can influence the reader and make positive effect. Figurative language can be found in poetry, book, fiction, webtoon, song lyrics, and many more.

Lyrics become the important part of the song. Akbary et al. (2018) explains that the existence of lyrics in music reveals the feeling, emotion, mode, state of mind, expression or thought etc. Actually, lyrics are the musical only in a symbolic way. It is created by lyric poets which is paying attention to such matters as patterns of repetition and variation.

According to Ferber (2012), lyric is a piece of the words and the short poem that be sung. As a short poem, lyrics express personal emotion or have to do with such a poem: a lyric poet. Jones (2002) also claims that lyrics are the words that make up a song usually consisting of verses and choruses. Lyric has the number of words, poem, metaphor or language.

3. Research Methodology

3.1. Subject

In this research the writer will use qualitative descriptive. Descriptive research studies are concerned with describing certain individual characteristics.

The object of this research is the song lyrics of Anne Marie. Researchers prefer to analyze the lyrics of the song Anne Marie to find the figurative language and the actual meaning in the figurative language of the lyrics in the song. The song's lyrics are the subject to be analyzed of the debut album or the first appearance of "Speak Your Mind". The songs consist of a fourth song, all of them: *Cry*, *Ciao Adios*, *Bad Girlfriend*, 2002.

3.2. Instruments

The author used document data collection techniques to collect data in this. In this study the writer presents several data collection techniques. For collecting the data, the writer opens the website to get song lyrics from Anne Marie. Then, the writer opens YouTube to view the lyrics with notes or videoclip from Anne Marie.

3.3. Data Analysis Procedures

The data analysis is a way to convert existing data into information or knowledge. What is called data analysis is how the process of applying statistical or logical techniques regularly. The data analysis procedure is described as follows: First step, identifying the data from the song lyrics. In this section, the writer-utterances can be categorized as figurative language. Second, sentence song lyric data grouping, the writer groups the lines in the song lyric for finding what types of figurative language. The writer classified the figurative language based on song lyrics, it is classified based on the use of the words, and then identified line or use of the words. Then the author used a table to make it easier for readers to understand it. Third, explain the data from the song's lyrics. After the writer identifies and classifies the types of figurative language, then the writer explains the results of the identification and classification by analyzing the lyrics of figurative language in the song.

4. Findings

The author analyzes the figurative language of these songs by the theory of Kennedy and Gioia (2005: 118) and Harya, 2017 which consists of simile, onomatopoeia, hyperbole, repetition, irony, and metaphor. Researchers discovered figurative language from Anne Marie’s song “Speak Your Mind”. **4.1. Table lyrics of the native language songs for each song on Anne Marie’s debut album.**

	Song’s lyrics	Kind of Figurative Language
A.	Song: <i>Ciao Adios</i> 1. <u>Ask you</u> once, <u>ask you</u> twice now 2. <u>After</u> there, <u>after</u> four times 3. Does it take to <u>get smarter?</u> 4. Hope you treat her better <u>than</u> you treated me	Repetition Repetition Irony Simile
B.	Song: <i>Cry</i> 1. People always try to <u>take, take, take</u> my crown 2. Another piece of luxury <u>like</u> me 3. You couldn’t even <u>make, make, make</u> my tea	Repetition Simile Repetition
C.	Song: <i>Bad Girlfriend</i> 1. (Huh) 2. I’m a bad girlfriend, I’m a <i>Bad Girlfriend</i> 3. You make me dinner <u>then</u> , I order take-away 4. Cause I’m one in a million, more <u>like</u> in a billion 5. And not lie to you <u>like</u> I do	Onomatopoeia Repetition Metaphor Simile Simile
D.	Song: <i>2002</i> 1. Light <u>as</u> a feather 2. And it went just <u>like</u> this 3. But acting <u>like</u> grown-ups 4. <u>Like</u> we are in the present 5. We are more <u>than</u> lovers 6. Oops, I got <u>99 problems</u> singing bye, bye, bye 7. Singing <u>at the top of both our lungs</u>	Simile Simile Simile Simile Simile Hyperbole Hyperbole

Based on this table, the researchers found the lyrics of the native language songs for each song on Anne Marie’s debut album. They are *Ciao Adios* which consists of two Repetitions, one Irony, and one Simile. *Cry* consists of two Repetitions, and one Simile. *Bad Girlfriend* consists of two Similes, one Repetition, one Metaphor, and one Onomatopoeia. *2002* consisted of five Similes, and two Hyperbole.

The author classified the figurative language of Anne Marie's songs "*Speak Your Mind*". This step is done to distinguish the types of figurative language and figurative language sentences so that readers can better understand the results of this study.

After analyzing the data and classifying the figurative language of the song Lyrics in the Anne Marie album, in this chapter the author discusses the findings of data analysis using the theory of Kennedy and Gioia (2005: 118) and Harya, 2017.

No.	Kind of Figurative Language	Song's lyrics
1.	Repetition	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. People always try to take, take, take my crown 2. You couldn't even make, make, make my tea 3. Ask you once, ask you twice now 4. After three, after four times 5. I'm a bad girlfriend, I'm a bad girlfriend
2.	Simile	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Another piece of luxury like me 2. Hope you treat her better than you treated me 3. Light as a feather 4. And it went just like this 5. But acting like grown-ups 6. Like we are in the present 7. We are more than lovers 8. Cause I'm one in a million, more like in a billion 9. And not lie to you like I do
3.	Onomatopoeia	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Huh
4.	Irony	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Does it take to get smarter?
5.	Hyperbole	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Oops, I got 99 problems singing bye, bye, bye 2. Singing at the top of both our lungs
6.	Metaphor	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. You make me dinner then, I order take-away

5. Discussion

The following is the discussion of the research findings. It starts with the summary of data, followed by its explanation on the meaning of each lyric. After determining, identifying, classifying, and analyzing all the data, the researcher concluded that from the four songs in Anne Marie's debut album "*Speak Your Mind*" from the findings and analysis that had been carried out, the author found 24 sentences that included figurative language. All of

these terms are divided into six categories. There are, simile, irony, metaphor, repetition, hyperbole, onomatopoeia. If all the songs that have been analyzed are formed in the respective percentage of figures of speech, Repetition 20%, Simile 37.5%, Onomatopoeia 10%, Irony 4.1% Hyperbole 4.1%, Metaphor 4.1%. Based on the theory of Kennedy and Gioia (2005: 129) the author only finds three figures of speech, whereas according to Harya's theory, 2017 the writer only finds two figures of speech and another theory used by Syafitri& Marlinton, 2018 the writer finds figures of speech because these terms are a type of language is a common metaphor for analyzing song lyrics to make them look more beautiful. The author uses this figurative language to show that the song lyrics are not used as colloquial language and will make the listener/reader make their own interpretation. This is very important because it gives a good picture when they read something. In addition, the writer only chose four songs from Anne Marie's debut album "Speak Your Mind" because the songs tell about Anne Marie's love journey. This thesis ends with a presentation on the conclusion.

Song Analysis: *Cry* - Anne Marie "Speak Your Mind"

The writer thinks that she will not be a surrender. But someone who has made her fall in love will bring her into sorrow. There is always someone who wants to take the crown. One day Anne Marie saw her ex-boyfriend *Crying* because he was disappointed by the person she chose at that time. Anne Marie's ex-boyfriend begged to be given another chance and has realized his mistake. There are three types of figure of speech that will be explained in this part, such as:

People are always trying to take, take, take my crown this lyric include **repetition** because there are repetitions of the word in the sentence to intensify it in the appropriate context. The goal, to emphasize that someone always wants to take the crown. The message that can be taken is to be careful in doing something because no one knows that there are other people's struggles behind our struggles.

You couldn't even make, make, make my tea this lyric include **repetition** because Anne Marie repeats the word "make" to emphasize that the person can never make her happy. Emphasis on "make" when interpreted as to make. In the song lyrics, it means you can't even make tea. The message that can be taken is to be grateful for what you have now, this moment and now. Never hurt anyone willing to accompany you with all your heart because someone's destiny can never be seen easily.

Another piece of luxury like me singer used **simile** because in above lyric used the word “like” the song used a parable because it compares itself. At first glance, the meaning of the song’s lyric is “as precious as myself”. The essence of these lyrics, Anne Marie said that her sincerity can never be found in others. The message that can be taken from the song is to try to accept someone’s shortcomings.

Song Analysis: *Ciao Adios* – Anne Marie “Speak Your Mind”

From the meaning of the song, there is a red thread in the contents of the song *Ciao Adios* which means goodbye. In the first verse of the verse, Anne Marie tells how a man who already has a woman, has a lipstick kiss on his collar. Meanwhile, men said that the kiss was from a female friend not from an affair. This song is also the song for Anne Marie’s request to break up with her lover. There are four types of figure of speech that will be explain in this part, such as:

Ask once, ask twice now in *Ciao Adios*’ lyric it is always a **repetition** of words, one of which is “Ask” in one sentence. The meaning that can be taken from this song is that he always asks his girlfriend and asks her to tell him what happened. The message of the song’s lyrics is to say honestly and do not wait for someone to ask and get angry first, then we will tell the truth because it will destroy, besides being considered a liar, it is also considered cowardice.

After three, after four times the sentence is **repetition** because there is a repetition of a word in one sentence which is considered very important in a song by *Ciao Adios*, namely “after”. The meaning of the song is after saying three or four times it’s done just because you want to know what happened.

Does it take to get smarter? this lyric is **irony** because it refers to a satirical sentence. What can be explained is what kind of intelligence you have so as not to be deceived into knowing that he is ambivalent to other women. The message that can be taken is do not be greedy to hurt your partner, it’s better to tell the truth if you don’t love than playing behind it to break someone’s heart.

Hope you treat her better than you treated me In the lyric, the singer used **simile** for used the word “Than” to compare treatment. The meaning of the song is that he hopes his ex-lover will not behave in a bad way when dating a woman other than him. The message that can be taken from this song is that bad behavior or those that can disappoint someone should be thrown away because, in addition to disappointing people, it can also return to ourselves, for example, if we plant badness then we will also get worse the next day.

Song Analysis: 2002 – Anne Marie “Speak Your Mind”

The meaning of the 2002 song from Anne Marie is about reminiscing when she was eleven years old, namely in 2002, she loved someone and acted like an adult who talks about love. Now that he's with the right person, it makes him feel young and like the feeling that brings him back to when he was a teenager at eleven years old who did not have any worries about anything. There are three types of figure of speech that will be explain in this part, such as:

Light as a feather this lyric is a **simile** because there is the word “As” which is used for the parable of the connecting sentence between “light” and “feather”, but at first glance the meaning is light as a feather. The meaning of the lyrics of this song tells of Anne Marie’s feelings when reminiscing about the sweet moment when she was kissed by her lover without realizing that she was still a teenager.

And it went just like this the sentence is a **simile** because there is a “Like” for the parable in the connecting sentence. The meaning of the lyrics is that the events that occurred at that time were exactly the same as the events in 2002.

But acting grown-ups in this line, the singer used a **simile** because he used “Like” as a parable. At first glance, the meaning is acting like an adult. The meaning of the lyrics of this song is that in 2002 Anne Marie and her boyfriend were eleven years old (teenagers), they acted like adults when they felt the beauty of love.

Like we are in present the sentence includes a **simile**. This shows the conjunction which expresses the parable explicitly between the circumstances of 2002 (adolescents) and now (adults). At first glance, the meaning of these lyrics is what we are today. The meaning of the lyrics of this song is to remember the same incident in 2002.

We are more than lovers Anne Marie used **simile** in this lyric. Shown in the parable connecting “we” and “love”. At first glance, the meaning of the lyric of this song impish that they were more than just lovers. The meaning of the song is an explanation of their relationship in 2002 where they acted more than a couple, friendship, and partner in life.

Oops, I got 99 problems singing bye, bye, bye something over-pronounced to emphasize the information from these lyrics. In this lyric, it used **hyperbole** because Anne Marie wrote “99 problems” at first glance the meaning of the lyrics is that I have 99 problems singing bye, bye, bye. The meaning of the lyric of this song is actually the singer is going through various problems, but

the lyric is written too much. I don't think everyone can count the problem no matter how much.

Singing at the top of both our lungs the lyric is **hyperbole** because at first glance the meaning of the lyric is singing in both lungs. I thought it would never happen and that was too much. The meaning that can be taken from this lyric is that when the singer was young, he sang his heart out when he faced all the problems that occurred.

Song Analysis: *Bad Girlfriend* – Anne Marie “Speak Your Mind”

Anne Marie has experience with her love story that once got a bad guy and broke her heart. Because of that experience, Anne Marie wanted revenge through songs and became a bad boyfriend too, she said that I was a bad boyfriend. Her lover made plans but canceled too. Said to come back early but in reality, it did not. His lover's mother said she hated him, thinking he was lazy. Her boyfriend's friends persuaded her to leave her. The singer also said that his girlfriend told him when his birthday was, but he forgot about it. He stayed behind because his lover always gave him all the money he had. There are four types of figure of speech that will be explained in this part, such as:

Hub singers put **onomatopoeia** at the first line. The word that is written «Huh» does not actually mean anything but it is possible that the singer wanted this to help describe a condition that is told in this song. The goal is that listeners can quickly understand this song.

And not lie to you like I do the lyric used **simile** because they use the word “like” at first glance the meaning of the lyric, which is not going to lie as I did to you. The meaning that can be taken from this lyric is that Anne Marie said that her lover would find someone who could build goodness or truth and would never lie to her like she treated her lover.

Cause I'm one in a million, more like a billion the singer used **simile** because they contain the word “like” in the verse. This is, of course, a metaphor for comparison. At first glance, the meaning of these lyrics is because I am one in a million and one as in a billion. The meaning of these lyrics Anne Marie says that she is only one in a million, whatever is done will never be done by women and will never find anywhere.

I'm a bad girlfriend, I'm a Bad Girlfriend In the sentence is **repetition** because there is a repetition in one sentence which aims to emphasize this song, which is “bad”. At first glance, the meaning of this lyric is that I am a bad girlfriend. The meaning that Anne Marie can take to clarify “I am a bad

girlfriend” aims to tell her boyfriend that she really does not deserve to be her lover.

You make me dinner then, I order take-away a metaphor is a variation that directly compares two things. Can be explained to describe a thing by referring. In this lyric, the singer used a *metaphor*. Metaphorical expressions are denoted by “make and order”. At first glance, it means that you make dinner that I order take-out. The meaning of the song Anne Marie wants to describe that Anne Marie deliberately makes bad things to her lover by doing a behavior that creates disputes with her lover in any case and never finds common ground.

6. Conclusion

Based on the researcher’s findings, the researcher found the following: First, there are many kinds of figurative language in the lyrics of Anne Marie’s song “Speak Your Mind”. In 4 songs, there are 19 lyrics that contain figurative language as mentioned in the table of findings and discussions. The most dominant type is the simile. Second, the non-literal meaning in the album that the writer analyzes is about the singer’s love journey. Many lessons can be taken from the songs in the album “Speak Your Mind”, one of which is to motivate us that we should not be someone who gives up easily and about how we should treat our partners and not compare our lovers with someone else. From the analysis, it can be concluded that figurative language in song lyrics is very important in several songs on Anne Marie’s debut album which has been analyzed by researchers because figurative language is able to beautify the song and this is very helpful for listeners to describe and fantasize stories and characters based on illustrations that have been given by the author of the lyrics of the song.

Researcher suggests that those who are committed to studying lyric analysis can take advantage of many approaches such as figurative language in understanding the background and message of their paper.

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