

An Analysis of Stressing Words “A Day with A Stranger” in Fathia Izzati Video

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Abstract.

Speaking English is becoming an important skill in both the educational and non-educational worlds. The main goal of this study is to identify and figure out the most dominant stressing words error that made by Fathia Izzati and Agung Hapsah in the video ‘A Day With A Stranger’. Moreover, This paper seeks to find out the stressing words realized in the video ‘A Day With A Stranger’. The researchers used qualitative methods. Data collection methods include observation, interviews, questionnaires, and documentation by: (1) The researchers watched and try to understand the word stressed on the video A Day With A Strangers. (2) The researchers selected and sorted as well as focus and limit data collection. (3) The researcher analyzes the illocutionary acts that show from that performance in commercial advertisements. The researchers tabulating data that has been coded according to the required analysis. The results revealed that there were six stressing words error found in the video 'A Day With A Stranger' made by Fathia Izzati and Agung Hapsah. the dominant stressing words are realized in the video 'A Day With A Stranger' is noun as many as 44 of the total 87 words stress (51%), Verb as many as 18 words (21%). Adverbs with a total of 13 words (15%), and adjectives with 12 words (14%). For contribution in English teacher, the researcher suggest that teachers can use YouTube as a learning resource apart from print media such as student handbooks.

Keywords: stressing words, phonology, video blog (vlog).

Introduction

English is used to communicate, transfer information, establish relationships among people all over the world, and, of course, to carry on a discussion. Because English is a worldwide language, the use of English is increasingly needed at anytime and anywhere. At school, students receive English lessons starting from the junior high school level. Also, English is taught for the students to be able to write, speak, read, and listen where pronunciation is needed to be a good speaker for the listener. However, when they finished school, they use their mother tongue. This is particularly important in the development of students' ability to speak English. On the other hand, one of the problems students have in learning to speak English is the lack of a partner to practice the results of learning to speak English or converse with.

The use of English in Indonesia is not like other countries that use English as their second language. Indonesia is a country that has many tribes and languages. So, therefore, in Indonesia English has become a foreign language after the main language (Indonesian), and

the second language (regional language). This is what makes English quite difficult for students to learn. The influence of the regional language or first language also affects students in pronouncing a foreign language, that's why the intonation or pronunciation used can be different and misplaced. According to Zhang & Yin, (2009) The ability to speak English embodies the correctness of pronunciation, intonation and directly affects the appropriate communication in conversation. It means that In pronunciation, it is an important feature that must be studied, it is necessary to pay attention to the emphasis of the word in the syllable, as well as its articulation and intonation, so that there is no mistake in meaning due to incorrect pronunciation.

Many media can be used to access knowledge about learning English. Among them can be through songs, novels/books, movies, or some kind of video on youtube where made content about learning English. Moreover, in conducting stressful word research, most researchers use students as objects in their research by using the game as a media or with movies as objects of the study in analyzing word stress errors or pronunciation errors. Nevertheless, in this research, the researcher focuses on analyzing word stress on the youtube vlog video A Day With A Stranger by Fathia Izzati as the object of study. Learning English is not always boring, there are many ways to make the process of learning English more interesting and fun. In addition, learning English is also not only when you are at school, but whenever and wherever you can learn English. As we know, many influencers in Indonesia use English in their vlog videos on the YouTube website. Indirectly, this can make the audience's English language skills increase even though sometimes they still use subtitles to help understand the content. This makes the researcher interested in analyzing the speaking word error in the video A Day With A Stranger on the Fathia Izzati YouTube channel. As previously explained, mistakes in pronouncing words or misplacement in the pronunciation can make different meanings.

Therefore, the importance of word stress or pronouncing sentences in English correctly. Errors in word pronunciation or placement of stressing words can damage or change the word order or intended meaning. Related to Bian, (2013) stress is one of the key suprasegmentals in the English sound system. It plays an important role in intelligence and comprehensibility. Thus, Stress is one of the suprasegmental features in language and is included in the study of acoustic phonetics (Zitouni et al., 2021). This means that stressing words can also be a key in understanding English. In addition, the pronunciation of sentences with the correct placement of stressing words helps our speech sound more natural. Therefore, Many modern ways can be used to improve English speaking skills, people can take advantage of current technological developments, such as YouTube to access various interesting audiovisual sources, and learning English can be accessed through other various things. For example, through videos on YouTube where YouTubers use English in speaking. Therefore, in this study, the researcher focuses on the video analysis of Fathia Izzati's youtube video to analyze the stressing word on the word uttered or used by YouTuber 'Fathia Izzati' and whether the video can be used as access to learning English for students outside of learning activities teach. Video is a medium that can display images and sound simultaneously and can display information or just display entertainment which sometimes a video is capable of displaying motion pictures.

In the description above we know that it is important to understand and understand the pronunciation of a word correctly. In this case, the researchers want to review stressing words in Fathia Izzati's video YouTube "A Day with Stranger". This study analyzes whether the

English pronunciation of Fathia Izzati to strangers is easy to understand. It is focused on the pronunciation of Fathia Izzati and Agung Hapsah following the rules of stressing words (correct phonetic).

Literature Review

Stress is the emphasis on the syllables of a word. when the word stress is mispronounced it can change the grammatical function of a word. In line to Roach, (2009)) in (Lewis & Deterding, 2018) Stress is interpreted based on four characteristics: pitch prominence, loudness, length, and vowel quality. As a result, stressed syllables have greater pitch movement, are louder and longer, and frequently contain a full vowel. Related to Heidari (2012) stated that the listener is three times more likely to find word stress with the main stressed on the first syllable compared to the syllable after it. thus, in English stressing word system. English word began with a strong syllable or 'trochaic' as it is often called.). Sentence stress is a different problem, and learners also need to be aware of the phenomenon of stress-shift in which stress moves from one syllable to another in particular contexts (Roach, 2009)

In a language may have the same sound in different words, but it is not that their phonologies but their patterning are the same. In phonology, a formal universal would be the discovery that the phonology of all languages is a complex function, the composition of a strictly ordered set of rules of some well-defined class, or some alternative computational system (Reiss, 2017). According to (Kawahara (2020), as part of their phonological investigation, certain theoretical phonologists have begun investigating sound symbolism. This is related to Davenport, (2020) said that The most obvious form of difference in segmental phonology is when one accent has a different number of phonemes (and thus phonemic contrasts) than another. Phonological awareness is a segmental phonology talent that refers to the recognition of separable sound units in speech as well as the capacity to alter these and other sounds. phonology has a regulative aspect, which means that the rules governing the sound system are ordered and regulated by 'phonology' (Hannahs & Bosch, 2017).

YouTube videos offer new ways to teach instructional content by incorporating real-life scenarios and observations, as well as connecting students with outside experts. Also considered to (Fleck et al., 2014) in Syafiq et al., (2021) YouTube is one of the internet media that makes a major contribution to the world of education in general. YouTube is a free, open-access Web-based platform that allows users to effortlessly upload, view, and share video clips via www.YouTube.com, other websites, mobile devices, blogs, and email (Riswandi, 2016). The use of YouTube videos in speaking learning, particularly to learn more about stressing words, can be supplemented by interactive activities at ceremonies designed to enhance speaking instruction. Furthermore, Handi Pratama et al., (2020) defined YouTube can be in the educational process and how it is beneficial for language teachers to enhance the skills of students

Method

In this study the author uses descriptive qualitative methods, because the data to be taken are not written in the form of numbers or tables with statistical measures but are illustrated in the form of a word description. Qualitative investigations will seek and obtain natural data departing from reality and photocopying what is called *proktayal*, that is everything the data

elements it picks up (Manab, 2015). It means that the data can be in the form of words, pictures, photos, notes, etc, which get from the instrument to collect the data (interview, observation and documentation). In this study, the researcher use a video youtube of fathia izza "A Day With Stranger", which can accessed from youtube channel of Fathia Izzati. In the video, the youtuber (Fathia Izzati), does a full day of diving activities with strangers or people who are not familiar with him. In the video they use English as a tool to communicate. Thus, The object of analysis of this reseach focussed on the stressing words are produced by Fathia Izzati in a video A Day With A Stranger.

The researcher collects data through several stages including; (1) searching and downloading in YouTube internet site to found a video A Day With A Stranger on link video from youtube <https://youtu.be/bYc51YCwrt8> as a source of the data, (2) understanding and exploring deeply the word stressed on the video A Day With A Strangers. (3) Collecting data from the video "A Day With A Stranger" to select and sort as well as focus and limit data collection. (4) Tabulating data that has been coded according to the required analysis

The researcher analyzes the data through several steps. First, Observing the video A Day With A Stranger to see and observe directly about the object being studied in order to get an overview of the wider source of the data regarding the problem under study. Second, Identifying is the stage that is carried out after observation to identify aspects of concern or important points in conducting observations. Third, Grouping the stressing word error into caterories noun, adjective, adverb and verb. The analysis is carried out to make a temporary report by the researcher in order to systematically organize the data that has been obtained from the A Day With A Stranger video. The conclusion is the result which made from the research about stressing words error in a video A Day With Strangers after the previous steps.

Finding and Discussion

This research aimed to determine the stressing error words in the video youtube 'A Day With A Stranger' by Fathia Izzati. To collect the data the researcher observed and analyzed the video. The data obtained was used by the researcher to answer the research problems. There were three findings in this research. First, the researcher finds the stressing words error in the video ' Day With A Stranger', the secondly is the stressing words realized in that video ' Day With A Stranger', and the last one is the most dominant stressing words realized in that video 'A Day With A Stranger'.

The stressing words made by Fathia Izzati and Agung Hapsah in the video ' A Day With A Stranger'.

The researcher presents the findings of the stressing word errors found in Fathia Izzati's video 'A Day With A Stranger' and The following is an analysis of word stress errors in dialogue from the video 'a day with a stranger. Here are the results found:

Table 1 : word stress errors (verb) found in video 'A Day with A Stranger'

Word stress error	Incorrect	Correct	Part of speech
1. Recommended	/re'kaməndɪd/= incorrect	/rekə'mendɪd/= correct	Verb
2. Honest	/ɒnɪst /= incorrect	/'ɒnɪst/= correct	Adjective
3. Success	/ səkses /= incorrect	/ sək'ses /= correct	Noun
4. Money	/ mʌni /= incorrect	/'mʌni /= correct	Noun
5. Vancouver	/ vænku:və(r) /= incorrect	/ væn'ku:və(r) /= correct	Noun
6. Company	/ kʌmpəni /= incorrect	/'kʌmpəni /= correct	Noun

Advertisements Based on the table above shows the results of the stressing words errors found in the video 'A Day With A Stranger' that stressing word errors are mostly found in nouns and stressed often found in words that have more than two-syllable, and in a word, there is no more than two stressed.

In the video, the word 'recommended' is pronounced with strong stress or primary stressed in the second syllable. This shows the pronunciation is incorrect. The word 'honestly' is an adjective that has three syllables. In the video, the word 'honestly' is spoken with a weak emphasis on the first syllable or with secondary stress. This makes it less precise in pronouncing the word 'honestly'. While the correct pronunciation in the first syllable is pronounced with a strong syllable or primary syllable. , The word 'success' is included in a noun consisting of two syllables. In the video 'A Day With A Stranger', the word 'success' is spoken without emphasis so that it sounds flat, but also not meaningless. Although its meaning can still be understood by the researcher, the word 'success' still has the right stress, which is stressed in the second syllable. / səkses /= incorrect, / sək'ses /= correct. *Money* , The word 'money' is included in a noun that consists of two syllables. The word 'money' in the video is pronounced stressless or the stress is weak on the word. whereas according to the oxford dictionary, the stress is on the first syllable. / mʌni /= incorrect, / 'mʌni /= correct. The word 'Vancouver' is included in a noun that consists of three syllables that make up the word. In the video 'A Day With A Stranger', the word 'Vancouver' is pronounced low stressed, while the correct pronunciation according to the oxford dictionary is the placement of the right stress in the second syllable./ vænku:və(r) /= incorrect, / væn'ku:və(r) /= correct. the word 'company' is included in the noun which the word consists of three syllables. In the video 'A Day With A Stranger' the word 'company' is spoken with a weak or underemphasized stress. While the pronunciation of stress in the word 'company' should be in the first syllable. / kʌmpəni /= incorrect, / 'kʌmpəni /= correct.

Stressing words are realized in the video 'A Day With A Stranger' Made by Agung Hapsah and Fathia Izzati.

The author analyzes the video 'A Day With A Stranger' based on the part of speech (noun, verb, adverb, adjective) to determine the words stress are realized in the video 'A Day With A Stranger'. Here the following data of stressing words are realized in the video 'A Day With A Stranger':

Table 2: Stressing words are realized in the video 'A Day With A Stranger'

Part of speech	Word stress
Noun two syllables	Today
	Video
	Stranger
	Twitter
	Someone
Noun with three syllables	Requested
	Company
	Requested
	Happiness
	Canada
	Vancouver
Noun with four syllables	Camera RED
	coconut breeze
	Destination
	Maple syrup
Noun with more of four syllables	cinema's camera
Verb with two syllables	Title
	Achieve
	Refuse
Verb with three syllables	Portrayal
	Bothering
	Get married
Verb with four syllables	Collaborate
	Recommended
	Realizing
Verb with more of four syllables	Collaborating
Adverb with two syllables	Even
	Really
	Pressured
adverb with three syllables	Each other
	Sometimes

adverb with four syllables	Finally
	Basically
Adjective with two syllables	Coming
	Random
	Ready
Adjective with three syllables	Accurate
	Decided
	Yesterday
Adjective with four syllables	Millennial

Nouns and adjectives that have two syllables then stress will be on the first syllable. as found in the video ‘A Day With A Stranger’ such as, Today, Video, Stranger, Someone (noun), Coming, random, ready, honest (adjective). But, not only in the two syllable stressors in the first syllable, nouns can also occur in words that have three syllables such as the word company. However, when using a compound noun, the emphasis will be on the first noun, such as in the word camera RED, Coconut Breeze. Based on Szigetvári, (2018) stated that there is no distinction between unstressed schwa and any other vowel that only occurs in a stressed position. Compounds, recent loans/coinages, noun–verb combinations, and suffixed words that preserve focus on the appropriate syllable are all possible examples: papal "pəɪpəl" vs. PayPal "pəɪ, –pəl", document, in noun "dɒkjəmənt" vs. in verb "dɒkjəmənt", murderous "mə:dərəs" vs. murderess "mə:dərəs". STRUT has the fewest minimum pairings for short vowels and unstressed schwa: Segal "sɪjgəl vs. seagull "sɪj–gəl or Wauchope (Saskatchewan, Canada) "wɔ:kəp vs. walk-up "wɔ:–kʌp. The (ʌ) is clearly emphasized in both compounds, although the (ə) is not stressed in either monomorphemic name. The only vowel with which schwa often contrasts is unstressed I, but in most of these cases this (I) is in free variation with schwa: accept ək'sept vs. except ɪk'sept or ək'sept.

Meanwhile, for verbs that have two syllables, the emphasis is on the second syllable. The rule of emphasis also applies to words that have more than two syllables, however, basically the emphasis of a word does not have a patent rule. it's just that when a word that ends in –tion is like in destination that found in the video, the emphasis is on the syllable before –tion. Likewise, words that have the suffix -ly as in the data above, adverb the word basically, actually, seriously, finally, the emphasis is on the first syllable (first syllable). Also keep in mind that every English word only has a strong stress or a primary stress. This is considered to Kusumawati, (2017) state that An English word usually has three lexical stresses that are primary, secondary, and unstressed. In transcription, a phonetic symbol // on top of a syllable indicates primary stress. A word might have secondary stress, which is indicated by the phonetic symbol /, / before certain syllables. The stressed syllables both primary or secondary are not expected, as a result, using a dictionary is essential for determining the correct placement of stress.

Stressing words can also appear marked with a prefix or suffix that follows it, as though –tion and –sion, such as Destination, Example is destination, the weak stressed (secondary stressed) found in the first syllable and strongly stressed (primary stressed) in the third syllable, and

stressing words are located in two syllables from behind called primary stressed. In the data obtained from the video *A Day With A Stranger*, no matter how many syllables make up a word, there will only be one strong stressed or primary stressed and the others less stressed or weak stressed (secondary stressed).

The most dominant stressing words realized in ‘ A Day With A Stranger’ Made by Fathia Izzati.

The following is a table to indicate the dominant stressing words that were realized in the video *'A Day With A Stranger'* by Fathia Izzati and Agung Hapsah.

Table 3: The percentage of word stress in video ‘A Day With A Stranger’

No.	Part of spech	Quantity	Percentage
1.	Noun	44	51%
2.	Verb	18	21%
3.	Adverb	13	15%
4.	Adjective	12	14%
	Total	87	100%

From the data collection above there are four types part of speech to categories the stressing word in the video *‘A Day With A Stranger’*. in the video which lasts approximately six minutes, it is found in the presentation table in research finding the category that has the most dominant stressing word is noun, it is identified that noun has the largest percentage among the three other categories, witch are 51% with a total of 44 stress words. After that, there are verbs that have a percentage of 21% with a total of 18-word stresses. Adverbs have a percentage of 15% with total word stress of 13 words and adjectives with a percentage of 14% with a total of 12-word stresses. The total percentage is 100% and the number of words is 87 words stress that was found in the video *'A Day With A Stranger'*.

Conclusion

There were six stressing words error found in the video *'A Day With A Stranger'*. According to the data analysis, some of the words detected have stressing words errors, namely, recommended, honestly, success, money, vancouver and company. There were stressing words realized in the video *'A Day With A Stranger'* which concluded that for nouns and adjectives that have two syllables, the emphasis is on the first syllable, while for verbs in the second syllable, stress is on the second syllable. There was found the most dominant words stress in the video *‘A Day With A Stranger’* is noun. From the data collection show nouns have a percentage of 51% of the 87 word stress found in the video with 44 nouns. Verb have 21% with 18 word stress. Adverb have 15% percentage with total 13 word stress, and adjective have 14% with 12 word stress found.

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